



BIGUANIDE

By the APSP Recreational Water Quality Committee

BIGUANIDE, OR MORE specifically polyhexamethylene biguanide (PHMB), is a swimming pool and spa water sanitizer used as an alternative sanitizer in place of chlorine or bromine. It is a positively charged (cationic) polymer that is normally sold as a liquid product containing 20 percent PHMB.

Like all other swimming pool and spa sanitizers, PHMB is registered with the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency. It is registered in every state for use in residential pools and spas, but public pools and spas often require additional regulatory clearances. Before using PHMB in a public pool or spa, check with the local regulatory authority to determine if clearance is required or has been granted.

Performance and efficacy of the PHMB system is not dependent on the pH of the water and it will not be degraded by sunlight or high water temperature. It is very stable in pools

and spas and its concentration does not fluctuate rapidly over time.

PHMB has very mild coagulating properties and therefore may form insoluble particles with some impurities in the water. Subsequently, these insolubles are trapped in the filter as the pool water circulates. As these insolubles deposit in the filter, the backpressure may rise, eventually triggering a backwashing or filter media rinse as dictated by the filter manufacturer's specifications. In addition, the filter should be chemically cleaned at least twice a season with a PHMB-compatible product. In geographical areas with long or year-round swimming seasons, more frequent chemical cleaning may be required.

Although PHMB removes some of the contaminants that enter the pool/spa water, others are not removed. Hydrogen peroxide is used regularly to oxidize these contaminants. Currently,

quaternary ammonium algaecides are used to supplement the algaecidal properties of PHMB in pools and outdoor spas. For an ideal outcome, PHMB is used as part of a sanitizing system in pools and spas and the system may be different from supplier to supplier. For both pools and spas, certain ancillary products may be used in conjunction with PHMB and hydrogen peroxide to enhance the performance of the system. You should consult an authorized dealer or the manufacturer for more information about these systems.

Certain classes of pool chemicals or treatment processes are incompatible with PHMB. These include, but are not limited to:

- Chlorine/bromine sanitizers
- Copper-based or silver-based algaecides
- High doses of potassium monopersulfate (peroxymonosulfate) oxidizers

- Phosphate-based products including chelators and detergents
- Electrolytic chlorine/bromine generators
- Metal-based systems (ionizers and mineral systems)
- Corona discharge ozone generators on pools or spas

The pool or spa owner should consult with the supplier of PHMB if there is any question about compatibility of an auxiliary chemical or process.

APPLICATION

PHMB is added to the pool/spa by pouring the product in the water evenly around the perimeter with the circulation system running. The core companion products (i.e., hydrogen peroxide and in some cases a compatible algaecide) are also liquids and should be added in a similar manner. The product labels provide a method for calculating the appropriate amounts for a given pool/spa volume.

BIGUANIDE: WHAT IS IT?

- Biguanide is an EPA registered organic polymeric sanitizer
- It is used in conjunction with hydrogen peroxide
- Compatible algaecides are used to supplement the algaestatic activity of Biguanide
- Biguanide is measured using a test kit specific for the purpose
- Biguanide and hydrogen peroxide have little effect on water balance
- Water balance has no effect on the efficacy of PHMB in controlling bacteria in pools and spas
- Biguanide is completely soluble in water
- Biguanide performance is not dependent on the pH of the water
- Biguanide is stable to sunlight and elevated pool/spa water temperature
- Biguanide forms insoluble particles with some pool/spa contaminants resulting in the need for more frequent filter cleaning

In a properly maintained pool/spa, the concentration of PHMB should be maintained between 30 - 50 ppm as a 20 percent product, or 6 - 10 ppm active PHMB. The concentration is measured using a PHMB-specific test kit used as per manufacturer's directions. When the level of PHMB falls to 30 ppm or less (usually 10 - 14 days), a "top up"

dose of PHMB is added to bring the level back to 50 ppm. The product label and literature provide a method for determining the appropriate dosage. In swimming pools, a weekly or biweekly maintenance dose of a compatible algaecide is typical. The dosing requirements are provided on the product label. The oxidizer, hydrogen peroxide, is typically added

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